You can open new other ports for various protocols

1.  Go to the Developers Console and click on the corresponding project.

2.  Click on 'Compute' and then click on 'Networks'

3.  Click on the name of the corresponding network. You can see in which network is your instance clicking on 'VM instances' under the 'Compute Engine' section

4.  Under the Firewall rules section, click 'Create new'

5.  Enter a name for the firewall rule and in the field 'Protocols & ports' type: tcp:8080 if you wish to use 8080 and TCP

6. SAVE THE RULE